Figure 1: Ratio of HP Stock Price to S&P 500 Index

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Centralization
Decentralization
Figure 2: Feedback Model of Mode Choice

Desired Functionality $u$  

$e(t) \rightarrow c \rightarrow ce(t) \rightarrow d(t) \rightarrow M(\gamma, d_j, y_o) \rightarrow y(t)$

Actual Functionality

Organizational Dynamics

Mode Choice Decision

$-1$
Figure 3: Dynamics of Mode Switching
Figure 4: Optimal Switching Interval
Figure 5: Sensitivity Analysis

Optimal Switching Interval (T) vs. $\gamma$ for different cases:
- **Baseline**
- $F=2$
- $w_1=0.5$